## International Olympiad in Cryptography NSUCRYPTO'2021 Second round October 18-25 General, Teams



## Problem 3. «Shuffle ballots»

In electronic voting, n voters take part. Each of them is assigned a **unique identifier** that is a number from the set  $\{0, 1, ..., n - 1\}$ . Shuffling of ballots during elections is implemented through the encryption of identifiers. When encrypting, the following conditions must hold:

- **1.** The encryption result is again an integer from  $\{0, 1, ..., n-1\}$ .
- **2.** The encryption process must involve the block cipher AES with a fixed key K.
- **3.** The number of requests to  $AES_K$  must be the same for each identifier.
- 4. In order to manage security assurances, it should be possible to customize the number of requests to  $AES_K$ .

Suggest a way how to organize the required encryption process of identifiers for n = 5818342 and n = 5818343. In other words, propose a method for organizing a bijective mapping from  $\{0, 1, ..., n - 1\}$  to itself that satisfies conditions described above.





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nsucrypto@nsu.ru