International Students' Olympiad in Cryptography - 2017Second roundNSUCRYPTOOctober 23-30



A PIN code  $P = \overline{p_1 p_2 \dots}$  is an arbitrary number consisting of a few pairwise different digits in ascending order  $(p_1 < p_2 < \dots)$ . Bob got his personal PIN code in the bank, but he decided that the code is not secure enough and changed it in the following way:

1. Bob multiplied his PIN code P by 999 and obtained the number  $A = \overline{a_1 a_2 \dots}$ ;

2. Then he found the sum of all digits of A:  $a_1 + a_2 + \ldots = S = \overline{s_1 s_2 \ldots}$ ;

3. Finally, he took all digits (starting from 0) that are smaller than  $s_1$ , sorted them in ascending order and inserted between digits  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  in the number S. Resulting number P' is Bob's new PIN code. For example, if S was 345, then, after such insertion we obtain P' = 301245.

Find the new code P'!



## Remarks.

 The picture below the task is not linked with the task and was used only for decorative purposes. So, there is no any PIN codes or digits related to the problem.
A PIN code is an ARBITRARY number of ARBITRARY length (not 4).

2. A I IN CODE IS AN AIGHTRART HUMBER OF AIGHTRART length (not

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