



Problem 5. «System of equations»

Analyzing a cipher Caroline gets the following system of equations in binary variables $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{16} \in \{0, 1\}$ that represent the unknown bits of the secret key:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1x_3 \oplus x_2x_4 = x_5 - x_6, \\ x_{14} \oplus x_{11} = x_{12} \oplus x_{13} \oplus x_{14} \oplus x_{15} \oplus x_{16}, \\ (x_8 + x_9 + x_7)^2 = 2(x_6 + x_{11} + x_{10}), \\ x_{13}x_{11} \oplus x_{12}x_{14} = -(x_{16} - x_{15}), \\ x_5x_1x_6 = x_4x_2x_3, \\ x_{11} \oplus x_8 \oplus x_7 = x_{10} \oplus x_6, \\ x_6x_{11}x_{10} \oplus x_7x_9x_8 = 0, \\ \left(\frac{x_{12} + x_{14} + x_{13}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 - x_{15} = x_{16} + x_{11}, \\ x_1 \oplus x_6 = x_5 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_2, \\ x_6x_8 \oplus x_9x_7 = x_{10} - x_{11}, \\ 2(x_5 + x_1 + x_6) = (x_4 + x_3 + x_2)^2, \\ x_{11}x_{13}x_{12} = x_{15}x_{14}x_{16}. \end{array} \right.$$

Help Caroline to find the all possible keys!

Remark. If you do it in analytic way (without computer calculations) you get twice more scores.